



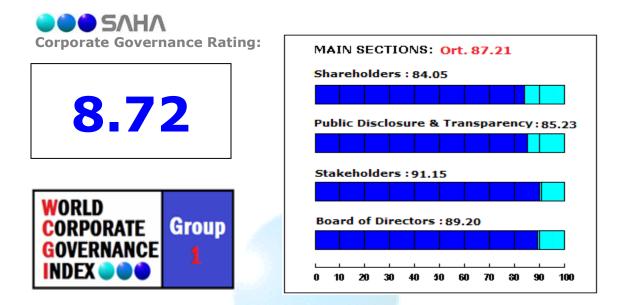
28 July 2023

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## BATIÇİM BATI ANADOLU ÇİMENTO SANAYİİ A.Ş.



## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report on rating of Batıçim Batı Anadolu Çimento Sanayii A.Ş.'s (Batıçim) compliance with Corporate Governance Principles is prepared upon conclusions following detailed analysis of the Company. Our rating methodology (page 5) is based on the Capital Markets Board's (CMB) "Corporate Governance Principles".

Batiçim is rated with **8.72** as a result of the Corporate Governance study conducted by SAHA. The Company's corporate governance rating has shaped up as above in consideration with the importance given by Batiçim to corporate governance principles, its willingness to carry out the compliance process continuously and dynamically and improvements which had been initiated in this direction.

SAHA publishes (annually) the World Corporate Governance Index (WCGI) which ranks countries in terms of their level of compliance with corporate governance principles as well as their germane institutions, rules, codes, and regulations together with international standards and indices which evaluate countries in a vast array of areas such as transparency, corruption, ease of doing business, etc.. Baticim is analyzed as a Turkish company and Turkey takes place at the top classification of the WCGI which is Group 1. Details of the World Corporate Governance Index (WCGI) published by SAHA on July 12, 2023 can be accessed at http://www.saharating.com.

Batiçim is rated with **8.41** under the **Shareholders** heading. Exercise of shareholders' rights complies with the legislation, Articles of Association and other internal rules and regulations. Measures are in place to ensure the exercise of such rights. Company carries out the shareholder relations obligations via the Investor Relations Department. All procedures prior to the general shareholders' meeting and the conduct of the meeting comply with the legislation and regulations. The Company has publicly disclosed dividend distribution, donation, and disclosure policies. However, the donation and the disclosure policies are not submitted to the general shareholders' meeting. There are no restrictions on free transfer of shares. On the other hand, there are areas for improvement like adoption as it is, of the rate of minority rights in the Company's Articles of Association as prescribed for public joint stock companies (%5), and the existence of privileges on Board of Directors nominations, voting rights, and dividend distribution.

Batiçim attained **8.52** under the **Public Disclosure and Transparency** chapter. The Company has a comprehensive web site. Public announcements are carried out via all communications channels and are in accordance with the CMB and Borsa Istanbul (BIST) regulations. The Corporate Governance Compliance Report (CRF) and the Corporate Governance Information Form (CGIF) have been disclosed to the public through the Public Disclosure Platform (PDP) in accordance with the legislation. On the other hand, the fact that all the benefits provided to the members of the Board of Directors and senior executives are not disclosed on an individual basis, the access information to the CRIF and CGF forms are not included, and the independence declaration of independence of the independent Board members are not included in the Annual Report stand out as areas in need of further refinement. Furthermore, individual shareholders with shares higher than 5% are not disclosed on the Company's web site.

On the topic of **Stakeholders**, Batiçim scored **9.12**. In case of violation of stakeholders' rights drawn up in line with the legislation and mutual agreements, Batiçim enables an effective and speedy compensation. The Company has a written human resources policy. There are models supporting the participation of stakeholders in management, but not mentioned in the Articles of Association nor in internal regulations of the Company. The Company has established a code of ethics and an employee compensation policy, both disclosed to the public through the corporate web site. Batiçim was not held liable by any public authority for any sanctions within the reporting period. The Company complies with environmental laws. Corporate Social Responsibility and Sustainability activities are satisfactory. A Sustainability Committee was established with the Board resolution no:1503 dated June 23, 2023. However, the "Sustainability Principles Compliance Report" has not been prepared.

From the perspective of the principles regarding the **Board of Directors**, Batıçim's tally is **8.92**. The Board fulfills all duties regarding Company needs. There are 3 independent and 1 female member in the 7-member Board of Directors. Corporate Governance, Audit, and Early Risk Detection Committees are established from within the Board of Directors. The working principles of the Committees are disclosed to the public. Principles of remuneration of Board members and senior executives are available on the Company's web site. However, losses that may be incurred by the Company as a result of not performing the Board members' duties duly are not insured with a coverage in excess of 25% of the Company capital, and a policy has not been established for the rate of female members in the Board of Directors not

less than 25%. Also, all benefits provided to Board members and senior executives are not disclosed on individual basis.





SAHA's methodology for rating the SAHA's methodology for rating the degree of compliance with the Principles of Corporate Governance is based upon the CMB's "Corporate Governance Principles" released on January 2014.

The CMB based these principles on the leading work of The World Bank, The Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and the Global Corporate Governance Forum (GCGF) which has been established in cooperation with the representatives of the preceding two organizations and private sector. Experts and representatives from the CMB, Borsa Istanbul and the Turkish Corporate Governance Forum have participated in the committee that was established purpose. by the CMB for this Additionally; qualified manv academicians, private sector representatives as well as various professional organizations and NGOs have stated their views and opinions, which were added to the Principles after taking into account country specific issues. Accordingly, these Principles have been established as a product of contributions from all highlevel bodies.

Certain applications of the Principles are based on "comply or explain" approach and others are mandatory. However, the explanation concerning the implementation status of the Principles, if not detailed reasoning conflicts thereof, arising from inadequate implementation of these Principles, and explanation on whether there is a plan for change in the Holding's governance practices in future should be mentioned in the annual report and disclosed to public.

The Principles consist of four main sections: shareholders, public disclosure and transparency, stakeholders, and the board of directors.

Based on these Principles, the SAHA Corporate Governance Rating methodology features around 330 subcriteria. During the rating process, each criterion is evaluated on the basis information provided by the of officials company and disclosed publicly. Some of these criteria can be evaluated by a simple YES/NO answer; others require more detailed analysis and examination.

SAHA assigns ratings between 1 (weakest) and 10 (strongest). In order to obtain a rating of 10, a company should be in full and perfect compliance with the Principles (see Rating Definitions, p.22).

To determine the total rating score for each main section parallel to the CMB's Corporate Governance Principles, SAHA allocates the following weights:

Shareholders: **25%** Public Disclosure and Transparency: **25%** Stakeholders: **15%** Board of Directors: **35%** 

To determine the final overall rating, SAHA utilizes its proprietary methodology which consists of subsection weightings and weightings for the criteria there under. A separate rating is assigned to each one of the main sections as well.



# BATIÇÎM BATI ANADOLU ÇÎMENTO SANAYÎÎ A.Ş. CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD<br/>Sabit AYDIN BECETIÇÊN CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD<br/>Sabit AYDIN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR<br/>Gülant CANDAŞ Ankara Cad. No 335<br/>35050 Bornova - IZMIR<br/>www.baticim.com.tr Investor Relations Department<br/>Member<br/>Adil Uludağ<br/>Tel: (0232) 478 44 00<br/>adiluludag@baticim.com.tr

BATIÇİM Batı Anadolu Çimento Sanayii A.Ş. ("Batıçim", "the Company") was established in 1966 with 100% national capital and became one of the strongest companies of Turkish Cement Industry.

Over the last half century, the Company has not only met a significant part of national cement needs, but also has become a trusted and recognized brand in international markets, with its high quality and environmentally friendly products, and its perfect service approach, which it has offered to the service of the building industry with the "quality first" approach it has adopted.

Today, with its world-class technology used in clinker and cement production, Batıçim moves on in the sector with confident steps, with its professional staff formed with the philosophy of using the right human resource in the right job. Batıçim contributes to the national economy and the quality of life of the society with the investments realized in the region where it operates. As one of the largest industrial establishments of the Aegean Region, it adds value in economic, social and cultural areas as well as generating serious employment in the region.

The Company shares are traded under "BTCIM" code at Borsa Istanbul (BIST) and constituent of BIST ALL SHARES / BIST STARS / BIST INDUSTRIALS / BIST IZMIR / BIST ALL SHARES-100 / BIST CORPORATE GOVERNANCE and BIST NONMETAL MIN. PRODUCT indices.

The upper limit of the registered capital of the Company is TL 800,000,000 and as per the disclosure on the Public Disclosure Platform, the capital structure as of July 24, 2023 is as follows:

Batıçim Batı Anadolu Çimento Sanayii A.Ş Capital Structure				
Shareholder	Share Value (TL)	Share %	Voting Rights %	
Çiftay İnşaat Taahhüt ve Tic. A.Ş.	74,044,994.11	41.14	41.13	
Fatma Gülgün Ünal	25,004,950.83	13.89	13.86	
İstanbul Portföy İkinci Serbest Fon	10,235,736.00	5.69	5.67	
Other	70,714,319.06	39.28	39.34	
Total	180,000,000.00	100.00	100.00	

As detailed here below, Company shares consist of A and B Group shares.

		nformation on Sh presenting the Co		
Group	Registered/Bearer	Share Value (TL)	%	Privileges Held
A	Bearer	48,000	0.03	Privileges in the election of the Board of Directors, voting rights and dividends
В	Bearer	179,952,000	99.97	No privileges
Total		180,000,000	100.00	

Group A shares are not traded on the Stock Exchange. According to the Company's Articles of Association, all the members of the Board of Directors are elected from among the candidates to be determined by the majority of the shareholders holding A Group bearer share.

At the General Shareholders' Meetings, Group A grants each shareholder a 15 (fifteen) voting right (Turkish Commercial Code 479), and each Group B share gives the owner 1 (one) vote.

In addition, without prejudice to the first dividend, 10% of the net profit is distributed to (A) Group shareholders in proportion to their shares.

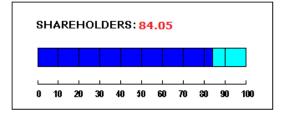
Furthermore, at least <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> (three-quarters) of Group A shareholders voting yes in the General Shareholders' Meeting is required in matters with regards to the Articles of Association's 7th (Seventh) (except paragraph 1 stating the number of members of the Administrative Assembly), 8th (Eighth), 9th (Ninth), 10th (Tenth), 15th (Fifteenth), 18th (Eighteenth), 19th (Nineteenth), 24th , 25th (Twenty-fifth), and 27th (Twenty-seventh) clauses, the ability to amend the articles, the decision to terminate the company, more than the amount stipulated in Article 6 (Six) of the Articles of Association, or to issue new Group A shares are issued to increase the Company's capital, to change the type, group or number of the shares in Group A, existing or to be issued B Group or any other group of shares or to be converted into Group A shares or replaced with Group A shares.

The members of the Board of Directors are as follows:

Batıçim Batı Anadolı Çimento Sanayii A.Ş. Board of Directors				
Name	Title	<b>Committees Served</b>		
Sabit AYDIN	Chairman Executive Member			
Gülant CANDAŞ	Vice-chairman Executive Member			
Erdoğan GÖĞEN	Member	Corporate Governance Committee Member		
Ömer Çağdaş SELVİ	Executive Member			
Şükrü Serdar BAĞCIOĞLU	Independent Member	Corporate Governance Committee Chairman / Audit Committee Chairman		
Mustafa Teoman GÜRGAN	Independent Member	Audit Committee Member / Early Risk Detection Committee Chairman		
Ufuk Bala YÜCEL	Independent Member	Early Risk Detection Committee Member		

There is 1 female member on the Board of Directors.

# SECTION 1: SHAREHOLDERS



#### SYNOPSIS

+	Investor Relations Department plays an active role in protecting and exercising the rights of shareholders.
+	General shareholders' meetings are conducted in compliance with the legislation. Preparation and disclosure prior to the meeting are satisfactory.
+	No applications that make it difficult to exercise voting rights.
+	A dividend policy established and disclosed to the public.
+	No restrictions on free transfer of shares.
=	Donation and disclosure policies not submitted to the general shareholders' meeting.
=	Minority rights are not recognized for shareholders who possess an amount less than one-twentieth of the share capital.
-	Group A shares have the privilege to nominate candidates to the Board of Directors, on voting rights, and dividend distribution.

## **1.1. Facilitating the Exercise of Shareholders' Statutory Rights:**

The Company carries out shareholder relations obligations through the Investor Relations Department.

Along with other units of the Company the "Investor Relations Department" plays an active role in protecting and facilitating shareholders' rights and in particular the right to obtain and review information. The unit fulfills the following duties:

- a. Ensure that the records relating to the written correspondence with the investors and other information are kept in a healthy, safe and updated manner.
- b. Respond to the queries of shareholders requesting written information on the Company.
- c. Ensure that the general shareholders' meeting is held in compliance with the applicable legislation, Articles of Association and other Company by-laws.
- d. Prepare the documents that might be used by shareholders in the general shareholders' meeting.
- e. Supervise the fulfillment of the obligations arising from capital markets legislation including all corporate governance and public disclosure matters.

The Investor Relations Department submits a report to the Board of Directors at least once a year on the activities conducted.

Information and explanations that may affect use of shareholders' rights is available up to date on the corporate web site.

The manager of the Investor Relations Department and member of Corporate Governance Committee, Ms. Yeşim Devrim Yalçın left her job as of July 26, 2023 and no appointment has been made for her place yet.

## **1.2. Shareholders' Right to Obtain and Evaluate Information:**

There is no evidence of any hindering process or application regarding the appointment of a special auditor at the request of shareholders.

All kinds of information about the Company are provided in a complete, timely, honest, and diligent manner and there is no fine or warning received in this regard.

The Disclosure policy accepted by the Board of Directors has been announced to the public on the corporate web site, but has not yet been presented to the general shareholders' meeting.

### 1.3 Minority Rights:

Maximum care is given to the exercise of minority rights. However, minority rights are not recognized for shareholders who hold an amount less than one-twentieth of the share capital and the Company has adopted exactly the rate foreseen in the legislation for listed companies.

#### 1.4. General Shareholders' Meeting:

In addition to the methods of invitation in the legislation and in order to ensure attendance of maximum number of shareholders, the invitation to the general shareholders' meeting is performed through all means of communication available to the Company three weeks in advance in accordance with the Corporate Governance Principles.

All announcements prior to the general shareholders' meeting included information such as the date and time of the meeting; without any ambiguity exact location of the meeting; agenda items of the meeting; the body inviting to the general shareholders' meeting; and the exact location where Annual Report, financial statements and other meeting documents can be examined.

In addition, a descriptive disclosure document on agenda items has been prepared.

from date Commencing the of announcement of invitation for the shareholders' general meetina. following documents are made available to all shareholders for examination purposes in convenient locations including the headquarters or branches of the Company, and the electronic media

- the Annual Report
- financial statements and reports
- dividend distribution proposal
- all other related documents pertaining to the agenda items

Shareholders are informed of the following issues prior to the general shareholders' meeting via the corporate web site:

- a. The total number of shares and voting rights reflecting Batıçim's shareholding structure as of the date of disclosure, and information on privileged share groups within the share capital.
- b. Board member candidates' backgrounds and tasks carried out in the last years, the nature and significance level of their relationship with the Company and its related parties, whether they are independent or not, and information on similar issues.

Agenda items were put under a separate heading and expressed clearly in a manner not to result in any misinterpretations. Expressions like "other" and "various" were not used. Information submitted to the shareholders prior to the conduct of the general shareholders' meeting was related to the agenda items.

The general shareholders' meeting was held at the Company headquarters in Izmir.

At the general shareholders' meeting held on June 7, 2023, which we did not attend as observers, Company officials declared that items on the agenda were conveyed in detail and in a clear and understandable way by the chairman of the meeting, shareholders were given equal opportunity to voice their opinions and ask questions and the chairman made sure that each question is answered directly at the meeting provided that they do not constitute a trade secret.

Agenda of the general shareholders' meeting included the proposal for the permission to be aranted to shareholders who have control of the management, members of the Board of Directors, managers with administrative responsibility, their spouses and up to second degree blood relatives to execute transactions and compete with the Company and/or its affiliates, to make a commercial business transaction for himself or on behalf of others or to join to another company dealing with the same type of commercial business as a partner with unlimited responsibility.

Members of the Board of Directors related with those issues of a special nature on the agenda, other related persons, authorized persons who are responsible for preparing the financial statements and auditors were present to give necessary information and to answer questions at the general shareholders' meeting.

General shareholders' meeting was also attended by the representative of the external auditor. The Company has established a policy on donations and grants but not yet submitted it to the attention of the shareholders for approval.

Shareholders are informed, with a separate agenda item, on donations took place during the reporting period.

Although there is no obstacle for the general shareholders' meetings to be held open to the public, including the stakeholders and the media, without the right to vote, there is no such provision in the Company's Articles of Association or the internal directive of the general shareholders' meeting.

#### 1.5. Voting Rights:

At Batiçim all shareholders, including those who reside abroad, are given the opportunity to exercise their voting rights conveniently and appropriately and the Company avoids applications that make it difficult to exercise voting rights.

There are voting privileges at Batıçim. As stated in the Articles of Association, Group A grants each shareholder a 15 (fifteen) voting right (Turkish Commercial Code 479), and each Group B share gives the owner 1 (one) vote at the general shareholders' meetings.

In addition, at least 34 (threequarters) of Group A shareholders the votina ves in General Shareholders' Meeting is required in matters with regards to this Articles of Association's 7th (Seventh) (except paragraph 1 stating the number of Administrative members of the Assembly), 8th (Eighth), 9th (Ninth), 10th (Tenth), 15th (Fifteenth), 18th (Eighteenth), 19th (Nineteenth), 24th 25th (Twenty-fifth), and 27th (Twenty-seventh) clauses, the ability to amend the articles, the decision to terminate the company, more than the amount stipulated in Article 6 (Six) of the Articles of Association, or to issue new Group A shares are issued to increase the Company's capital, to change the type, group or number of the shares in Group A, existing or to be issued B Group or any other group of shares or to be converted into Group A shares or replaced with Group A shares.

According to the Company's Articles of Association, all members of the Board of Directors are selected from among the candidates nominated by Group A shareholders.

#### **1.6. Dividend Rights:**

The dividend policy of the Company is clearly defined. Company's dividend distribution policy contains minimum information clear enough for investors to predict any future dividend distribution procedures and principles.

As indicated on the dividend policy document, it has been concluded that a balanced policy will be followed between the interests of the shareholders and those of the Company.

Concerning the dividend distribution, the clause "10% of the net profit is distributed to (A) group shareholders in proportion to their shares, without prejudice to the first dividend" is included in the Company's Articles of Association.

In the ordinary general assembly meeting dated June 7, 2023, it was decided not to distribute dividend since the 2022 activities resulted with loss.

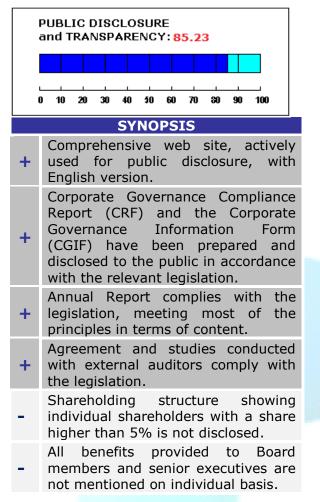
The Articles of Association contain no provision on advance dividend payments.

#### **1.7. Transfer of Shares:**

Regarding the transfer of shares, there are no complicating provisions or

practices either in the Articles of Association or in the general shareholders' meeting resolutions.

## SECTION 2: PUBLIC DISCLOSURE AND TRANSPARENCY



#### 2.1. Corporate Web Site:

The Company's web site (<u>www.baticim.com.tr</u>) is actively used for disclosure purposes and the information contained therein is timely updated.

Along with the information required to be disclosed pursuant to the legislation, the corporate web site includes; trade register information, information about latest shareholder structure, information on privileged shares, the date and the number of the trade registry gazette on which the changes are published along with the final version of the Company's Articles publicly of Association, disclosed material information. periodical financial statements, annual reports, other public disclosure documents, agendas of the general shareholders' meetings and list of participants and minutes of the general shareholders' meeting, form for proxy voting at the shareholders' general meeting, disclosure policy, dividend distribution policy, and ethical rules of the Company.

With the exception of material disclosures and footnotes, in accordance with the Capital Markets legislation, the Company also discloses financial statements on PDP and simultaneously in English.

The information contained on the web site exists also in English for the benefit of international investors and is close to the Turkish content.

The Company's web site also includes; investor presentations, workina principles of the Committees, the donation important Board policy, decisions under the heading of material disclosures, information on capital increases, news, information on senior management, financial data, main ratio analyses, and the human resources policy.

The Corporate Governance Compliance Report (CRF) and the Corporate Governance Information Form (CGIF) were prepared and disclosed at least three weeks prior to the date of the general shareholders' meeting via the Public Disclosure Platform.

However, the shareholding structure of the Company with names of the

individual shareholders over 5% as identified after being released from indirect or cross shareholding relationships between co-owners, general shareholders' meeting internal directive, and investor presentations has not been included.

#### 2.2. Annual Report:

Annual Report is prepared in detail by the Board of Directors to provide public access to complete and accurate information on the Company and it covers information such as;

- a. Period covered by the Report, the title of the Company, trade register number, contact information,
- b. The names and surnames of the chairman, members and executive members involved in the management and supervisory boards during the covered period, their limits of authority, tenure of office (with start and end dates),
- c. The sector in which the Company operates and information on its position in the sector,
- d. Progress on investments, the eligibility status on incentives, and to what extent,
- e. Corporate Governance Principles Compliance Report,
- f. Information on related party transactions,
- g. Other issues not included in the financial statements, but are beneficial for users,
- h. Company's organization, capital and ownership structure, and any changes in the related accounting period
- i. Benefits provided to staff and workers, information on number of personnel,
- j. Explanations on privileged shares and their amount,
- k. Information on research and development activities,
- I. The dividend distribution policy,
- m. Basic ratios on the financial position, profitability and solvency,

- n. Company's financing resources and risk management policies,
- Information on major events occurred between the closing of the accounting period and the date of the general shareholders' meeting where financial statements are evaluated.

In addition to the content specified in the legislation, the following also took place in the Annual Report:

- a. Information on external duties of Board members and executives,
- b. Committees established within the Board, their members and assessment of the Board of Directors on the efficiency of the Committees,
- c. The number of Board meetings held during the year and participation status of the members.

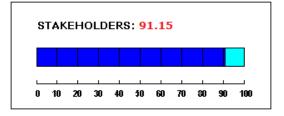
accordance with the CMB In communiqué, the Annual Report includes information on whether or governance not the corporate principles are being fully implemented by the Company, if implementation of some of the principles are not possible, the reason thereof, and assess any conflict of interests arising as a result of lack of implementation of principles along these with the statement as to whether there is a plan to make changes in the practices management of the Company within the framework of these principles in the future.

On the other hand, the Corporate Governance Compliance report and Corporate Governance Information form template content or access information, the declaration of the independent members, state of responsibility of the Board of Directors stating that the Annual Report and periodic financial statements fully reflect the financial situation of the Company and that the Company fully complies with the legislation, and all benefits provided to Board members and senior executives on an individual basis are not included in the Annual Report.

#### 2.3. External Audit:

The external auditor hired for the audit of the fiscal year 2023 is Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş. There has not been a situation during the last reporting period where the external auditor avoided to express its opinion and not signed the audit report, nor has reported a qualified opinion. Also there has been no legal conflict between the Company and the external audit firm.

## SECTION 3: STAKEHOLDERS



#### SYNOPSIS

+	Compensation is provided in case of violation of the stakeholder rights safeguarded by relevant legislation and mutual agreements.
+	Compensation policy for employees is established and disclosed to public on the web site.
+	Efficient Human Resources policy.
+	A set of code of ethics has been prepared and disclosed to the public.
+	Company complies with environmental laws, Corporate Social Responsibility and Sustainability activities are satisfactory.
=	Models encouraging stakeholders and employees to participate in management without impeding the operations of the Company is not included in the Articles of Associations, nor in internal regulations.
-	Sustainability Principles Compliance Report has not been prepared.

## 3.1. Company Policy Regarding Stakeholders:

We have not come across a significant or repetitive situation in which the rights of stakeholders established by any law or agreement are not recognized. The Company recognizes the rights of stakeholders established by law or through any other mutual agreement.

The corporate web site of the Company is also actively used to provide adequate information on policies and procedures towards the protection of stakeholders' rights.

Stakeholders can convey any transaction that contradicts with the legislation and is ethically inappropriate to the Corporate Governance Committee or to the Audit Committee.

When a conflict of interest occurs between the stakeholders or in the case that a stakeholder is a member of more than one interest group, a policy as much balanced as possible for the protection of the owned rights is pursued and it is aimed to protect each right independently of each other.

A compensation policy for employees is established and disclosed to public via the web site.

## **3.2. Stakeholders' Participation in the Company Management:**

There are models for stakeholders, particularly employees to participate in management without impeding the operations of the Company, but such models are not included in the Articles of Association, nor in internal regulations.

Opinions and comments of stakeholders are evaluated equally, regardless of their shareholding status, in important decisions that have consequences for them.

Where necessary, the Company also takes into account any comments and recommendations transmitted by other stakeholders.

## 3.3. Company Policy on Human Resources:

The Human Resources policy has been established in order to employ a sufficient number of personnel in line with the vision and mission of the Company and in line with the needs, and to enable the employees to work in the fields most appropriate to their knowledge and experience.

In the establishment of the recruitment policies and drawing up of career plans, the principle of providing equal opportunity to persons under equal conditions has been adopted. In the cases when it is foreseen that change of duty of managers would cause disruption in the management of the Company, a succession plan is drawn up regarding determination of managers to be newly assigned.

We have come to the conclusion that measures are taken to prevent discrimination among employees on the basis of race, religion, language, or sex, to protect employees against physical, mental, or emotional abuse, and a finding in the opposite direction has not been observed.

Çimse-İş (Turkish Cement Ceramic Soil and Glass Industry Workers' Union) is active in the Company. The latest collective bargaining agreement was signed on January 28, 2022, covering the period between January 1<sup>st</sup> 2022 and December 31, 2023.

## 3.4. Relations with Customers and Suppliers:

Batiçim has taken all necessary precautions to attain customer satisfaction in the sales and marketing of its products and services. Within the framework of protection of trade secrets, care is taken on the confidentiality of information about customers and suppliers.

No evidence has been witnessed on non-market pricing of goods and services of the Company.

## 3.5. Ethical Rules & Social Responsibility:

The ethical rules of Batıçim are established and publicly disclosed through the corporate web site.

There have been no cases in which the Company was held liable for by the public authority within the last year.

In-kind and in-cash assistance was provided to education and various other public institutions, as well as donations were carried out to foundations operating in education, culture and environment.

The Company pays utmost attention to the adoption and implementation of innovative and environmentally compatible technologies within the scope of its environmental and quality policies.

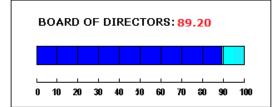
#### 3.6. Sustainability:

The Company has policies, internal regulations, goals, initiatives and campaigns on environment, nature, energy conservation, recycling and education issues.

Batıçim established the Sustainability Committee with the Board resolution dated June 23, 2023 and numbered 1503.

However, the "Sustainability Principles Compliance Report", which should be drawn out in accordance with the Corporate Governance Communiqué, has not been prepared.

## SECTION 4: BOARD OF DIRECTORS



#### SYNOPSIS

+	The Board works efficiently and staffed with qualified members.
+	Board of Directors meeting and decision quorum is defined in the Articles of Association.
+	3 independent and 3 executive members on the 7-member Board.
+	Remuneration principles of the members of the Board and senior executives have been determined and disclosed to the public.
+	Audit, Corporate Governance, and Early Risk Detection Committees are established and their working principles are identified.
=	Rate of female members in the Board of Directors is below 25% with 1 female member. No policy has been prepared in this regard.
-	Losses that may be incurred by the Company as a result of not performing the Board members' duties duly are not insured.
-	All benefits provided to Board members and senior executives are not disclosed on individual basis.

## 4.1. Functions of the Board of Directors:

Strategic decisions of the Board of Directors aim to manage Batıçim's

risk, growth, and return balance at an appropriate level and conduct a rational and cautious risk management approach with a view to the long-term interests of the Company. It is thought that the Board administers and represents the Company within these parameters.

The Board of Directors has defined the Company's strategic goals and identified the needs in human and financial resources, and controls management's performance.

## **4.2. Principles of Activity of the Board of Directors:**

It is believed that the Board of Directors performs its activities in a transparent, accountable, fair and responsible manner.

Distribution of tasks between the members of the Board of Directors is explained in the Annual Report.

The Board of Directors established internal control systems which are inclusive of risk management, information systems, and processes by also taking into consideration the views of the Committees.

It is declared in the Annual Report that the Board of Directors reviews the effectiveness of risk management and internal control systems at least once a year.

The presence, functioning, and effectiveness of internal controls and internal audit are explained in the Annual Report.

The Board of Directors has taken a decision regarding the approval of the

financial statements and the Annual Report, and the Corporate Governance Compliance Report (CRF) and Corporate Governance Information Form (CGIF) are included in the content of this declaration.

Chairman of the Board of Directors and general manager's executive powers are separated, but this separation is not documented in the Articles of Association.

Losses that may be incurred by the Company as a result of not performing the Board members' duties duly are not insured for a coverage in excess of 25% of the share capital.

Analyzing the Company organization, it is seen that there is no person in the Company who has unlimited authority to take decisions alone and this is considered as positive by us.

## 4.3. Structure of the Board of Directors:

Batıçim's Board of Directors is composed of 7 members of which 3 hold executive duties. There are also 3 independent members in order for the Board to fulfill its functions more effectively.

The Corporate Governance Committee have prepared a report on the candidates proposed by the Board of Directors and shareholders, by taking into consideration of whether or not the candidate meets the independency criteria, and submitted this assessment as a report to the Board for its approval. CMB criteria are complied with in determinina independent candidates. Independent candidates for the Board of Directors have each signed a declaration of independence within the framework of the legislation, Articles of Association, and the CMB criteria.

There is 1 female member on the Board of Directors. In this context, the criterion of 25% of the Board of consisting Directors of female members, which is the recommendation of the corporate governance principles, is partially met. However, no policy is prepared nor a timetable is set to reach the Corporate Governance Principles' advisory target of 25% female member presence on the Board of Directors.

## 4.4. Conduct of the Meetings of the Board of Directors:

According to the Company's Articles of Association, the Board of Directors convenes as the business and conditions of the Company necessitate. It is mandatory to meet at least once a month.

In this context, it is stated in the Annual report that the Board of Directors convened 22 times in 2022, and that the members of the Board regularly attend the meetings.

Chairman of the Board of Directors sets the agenda for Board meetings in consultation with other members and the general manager.

Information on the agenda items of the Board of Directors meeting is made available to the members in sufficient time prior to the meeting date with a coordinated flow of information. Each member is entitled to a single vote.

Shareholders are informed of external duties of the Board members through the agenda of the general shareholders' meeting in which their election is discussed.

The conduct of the Board of Directors meetings and the decision quorum is documented in the Articles of Association.

#### 4.5. Committees Established Within the Board of Directors:

Corporate Governance, Audit and Early Risk Detection Committees are established from within the Board of Directors in order to fulfill its duties and responsibilities duly.

Functions of the Committees, their working principles, and members are designated by the Board of Directors and disclosed to public on the corporate web site.

All members of the Audit Committee and the chairs of the other Committees are elected among the independent Board members. General manager and the chairman of the Board of Directors are not members on any Committee.

With the exception of independent members, care is given that a member of the Board of Directors does not undertake duty in more than one Committee.

Investor Relations Department Manager, Ms. Yeşim Devrim Yalçın is appointed to the Corporate Governance Committee as a member. Absence of any other executive members on the Committees is considered positive by us.

All necessary resources and support needed to fulfill the tasks of the Committees are provided by the Board of Directors.

Meeting frequency of the Committees has been found sufficient by us.

The Corporate Governance Committee is established in order to determine whether or not the corporate governance principles are being fully implemented by the Company, if implementation of some of the principles are not possible, the reasons thereof, and assess any conflict of interests arising as a result of lack of implementation of these principles, and present remedial advices to the Board of Directors. In addition, it oversees the work of the shareholder relations unit.

Audit Committee supervises the operation and efficiency of the Company's accounting system, public disclosure, external audit and internal audit systems, reviews complaints that are received by the Company regarding Company accounting, internal and external independent audit systems, within the framework of the principle of confidentiality and finalizes them, immediately notifies the Board of Directors in writing on findings related to their duties and responsibilities and the related assessment and recommendations, following taking the opinion of responsible managers of the Company and the external auditor, notifies the Board of Directors in writing on whether the annual and interim statements disclosed to the public is in Company's accordance with the accounting principles, true and accurate.

We are convinced that members of the Audit Committee have the qualifications mentioned in the Communiqué.

The Annual Report contains information on working principles of the Audit Committee and number of written notices given to the Board of Directors within the fiscal period.

The nomination and election process of the external audit firm, taking into account its competence and independence, starts with a proposal from the Audit Committee to the Board of Directors and ends with the Board's choice being presented and approved at the general shareholders' meeting. The Early Risk Detection Committee carries out its tasks towards early detection of risks which may jeopardize the Company's assets, its development and progression, and measures taken to mitigate and manage those risks. It reviews risk management systems at least once a year.

The tasks of Nomination and Remuneration Committees are performed bv the Corporate Governance Committee. In this context, it has been included in the minutes submitted to us that the Corporate Governance Committee works to determine independent candidates and that the Remuneration Committee offers its suggestions regarding the remuneration of the members of the Board of Directors and executives with administrative responsibility.

#### 4.6. Remuneration of the Board of Directors and Managers with Administrative Responsibility:

The principles of remuneration of Board members and senior executives have been documented in writing and submitted to the shareholders as a separate item at the general shareholders' meeting.

A remuneration policy prepared accordingly can be accessed on the Company's web site. Stock options or performance-based payments are not included in the remuneration package of the independent members of the Board of Directors.

It has been declared that the Company does not lend any funds or extend any credits to a member of the Board of Directors or to senior executives, or grant any personal loans through a third party, or extend any guarantees. We are convinced that the executives have the required professional qualifications in order to perform the assigned duties and they comply with the legislation, Articles of Association, and in-house regulations and policies in fulfilling their duties.

There have been no cases where the executives used confidential and nonpublic Company information in favor of themselves or others. There are no executives who accepted a gift or favor directly or indirectly related to the Company's affairs, and provided unfair advantage.

On the other hand, no insurance policy has been taken out on compensation for losses incurred by the Company, and third parties, as a result of not performing the executives' duties duly.

The orientation process for newly appointed managers is documented in staff regulations.

The remuneration and all other benefits provided to the members of the Board of Directors and senior executives are not disclosed on an individual basis in the Annual Report. Rating Definitions

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Rating	Definition
9 - 10	The company performs <b>very good</b> in terms of Capital Markets Board's corporate governance principles. It has, to varying degrees, identified and actively managed all significant corporate governance risks through comprehensive internal controls and management systems. The company's performance is considered to represent best practice, and it had almost no deficiencies in any of the areas rated.
7 - 8	The company performs <b>good</b> in terms of Capital Markets Board's corporate governance principles. It has, to varying degrees, identified all its material corporate governance risks and is actively managing the majority of them through internal controls and management systems. During the rating process, minor deficiencies were found in one or two of the areas rated.
6	The company performs <b>fair</b> in terms of Capital Markets Board's corporate governance principles. It has, to varying degrees, identified the majority of its material corporate governance risks and is beginning to actively manage them. Deserved to be included in the BIST Corporate Governance Index and management accountability is considered in accordance with national standards but may be lagging behind international best practice. During the ratings process, minor deficiencies were identified in more than two of the areas rated.
4 - 5	The company performs <b>weakly</b> as a result of poor corporate governance policies and practices. The company has, to varying degrees, identified its minimum obligations but does not demonstrate an effective, integrated system of controls for managing related risks. Assurance mechanisms are weak. The rating has identified significant deficiencies in a number (but not the majority) of areas rated.
<4	The company performs <b>very weakly</b> and its corporate governance policies and practices are overall very poor. The company shows limited awareness of corporate governance risks, and internal controls are almost non-existent. Significant deficiencies are apparent in the majority of areas rated and have led to significant material loss and investor concern.

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